### **GD-046-PHS-EMS:** Drug Profile for Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate

GENERIC NAME: METHYLPREDNISOLONE SODIUM SUCCINATE

112.18

**BRAND NAME:** Solu-Medrol

**CLASS:** corticosteroid, glucocorticoid, steroid, anti-inflammatory

#### Mechanism of Action:

Enters target cells and causes many complex reactions that are responsible for its antiinflammatory and immunosuppressive effects; thought to stabilize cellular and intracellular membranes.

#### Indications and Field Use:

Reactive airway disease: Acute exacerbation of emphysema, chronic bronchitis, asthma Anaphylaxis

Burns potentially involving the airway

\*\* Acute spinal cord trauma (large loading and maintenance doses)

## **Contraindications:**

Preterm infants

### **Adverse Reactions:**

None from single dose

#### NOTES ON ADMINISTRATION

## <u>Incompatibilities/Drug Interactions:</u>

None

## Adult Dosage:

Reactive Airway Disease, Anaphylaxis, Burns Potentially Involving the Airway Usual dose 125 mg slow IV bolus (much larger doses can be used).

\*\* Acute Spinal Cord Trauma: Should be within 6 hours of insult and patient meeting criteria, initial bolus dose of 30 mg/kg IV administered over 15 minutes; bolus followed by a 45 minute rest period, then a 23-hour continuous infusion of 5.4 mg/kg/hr. See: Special Notes.

### Pediatric Dosage:

**Reactive Airway Disease, Anaphylaxis, Burns Potentially Involving the Airway** 2-4 mg/kg slow IV bolus

## Routes of Administration:

IV bolus

#### Onset of Action:

1 - 6 hours; dogmatic 6 hour time to onset of benefit has decreased markedly during the last few years

## Peak Effects:

8 hours

#### Duration of Action:

18-36 hours

# **Dosage Forms/Packaging:**

125 mg/1 ml, 500 mg/4 ml, 1 Gm/8 ml mix-a-vial 2 Gm vial with diluent

# **Arizona Drug Box Supply Range:**

PARAMEDIC: 1 - 2 125 mg/2 ml mix-a-vial

\*\* Optional: additional training requirement for Spinal Cord Trauma

(2 Gm x 1, 1 Gm x 1, 500 mg x 1, 125 mg x 1)

INTERMEDIATE: 1 - 2 125 mg/2 ml mix-a-vial

\*\* Optional: additional training requirement for Spinal Cord Trauma

(2 Gm x 1, 1 Gm x 1, 500 mg x 1, 125 mg x 1)

### Special Notes:

- > Use for spinal cord trauma is limited to prehospital providers that have completed a special training curriculum in accordance with their medical control authorities. <u>Proper administration of methylprednisolone for spinal cord trauma is imperative.</u>
- > Infusions: An infusion pump is required for continuous infusions of corticosteroids during interfacility transports; a minimum of microdrip tubing is required for field use if administering loading dose therapy for spinal cord trauma.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Indicates special training requirement